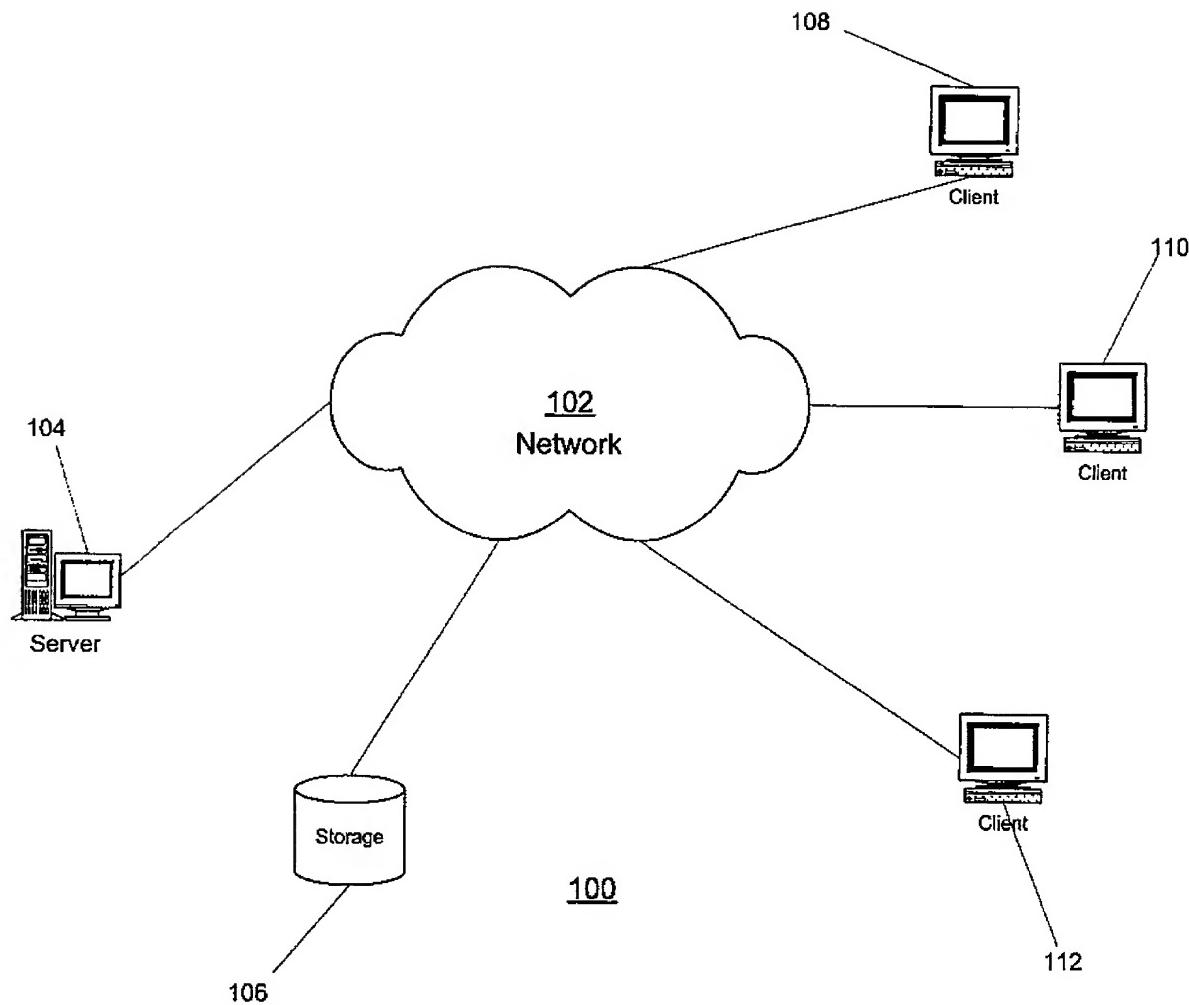


Figure 1

Koved et al.
AUS920010942US1
Method and Apparatus for Implementing
Permission Based Access Control
Through Permission Type Inheritance
Page 1 of 13



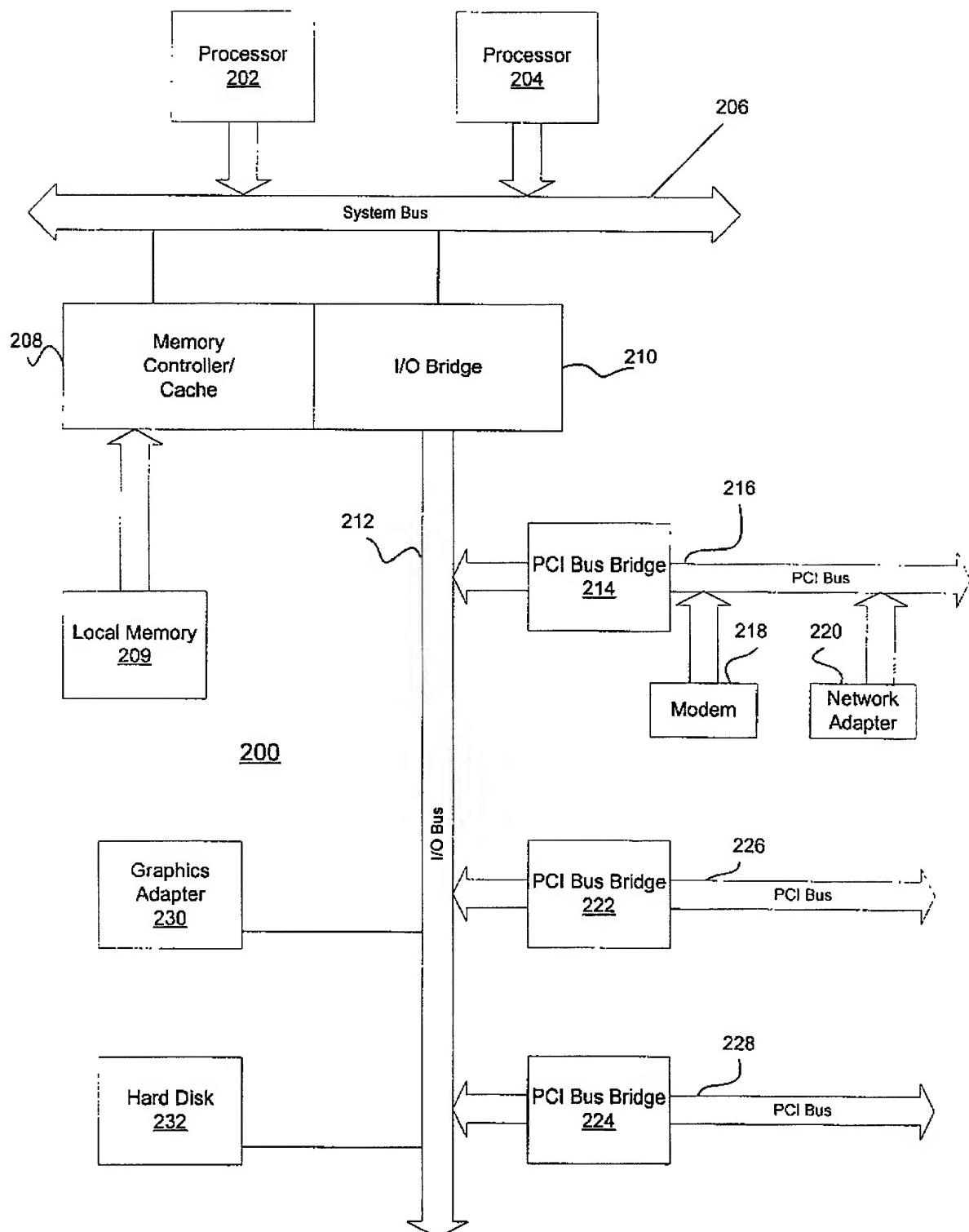


Figure 2

Koved et al.
AUS920010942US1
Method and Apparatus for Implementing
Permission Based Access Control
Through Permission Type Inheritance
Page 2 of 13

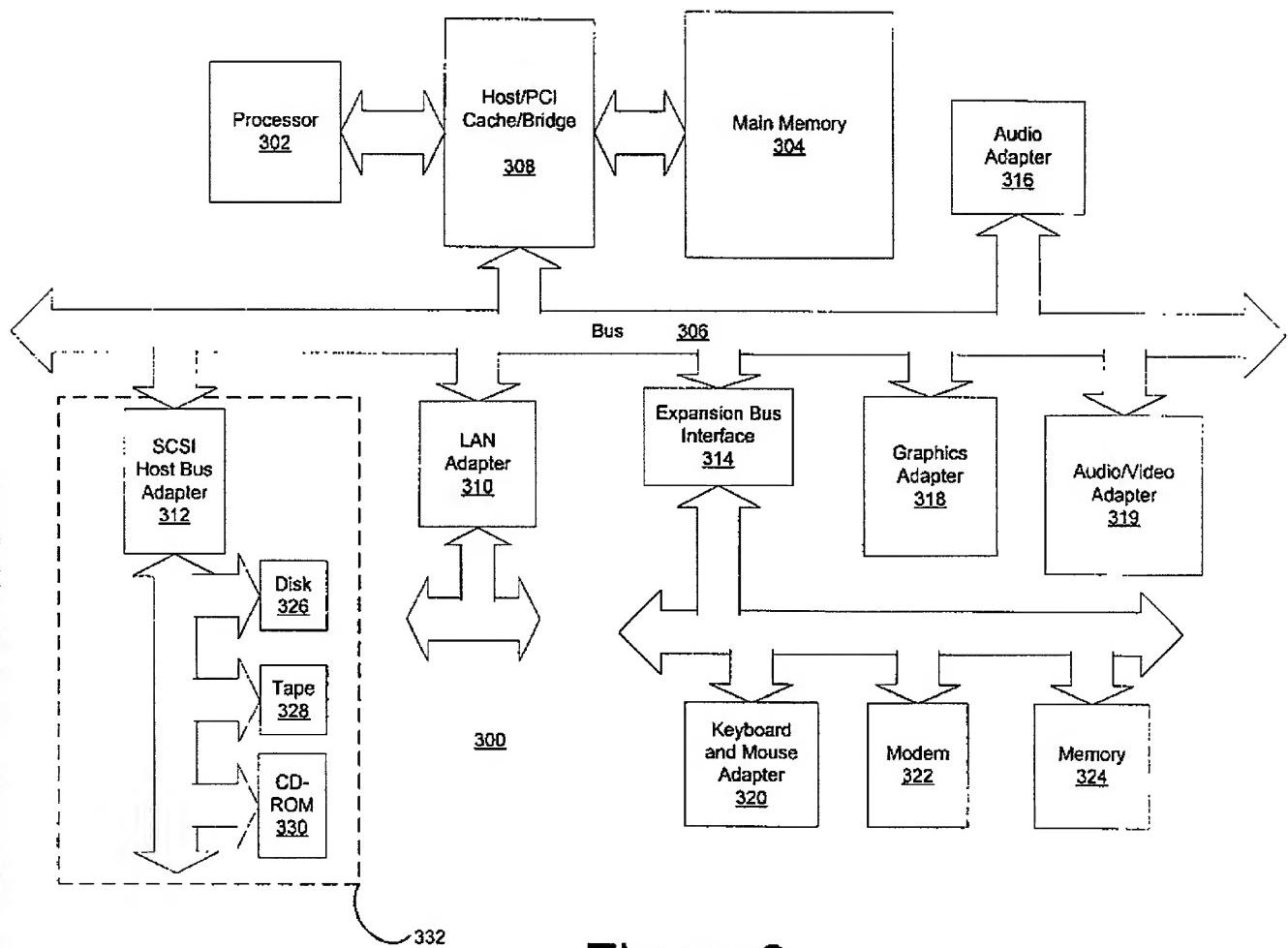


Figure 3

Koved et al.
 AUS920010942US1
 Method and Apparatus for Implementing
 Permission Based Access Control
 Through Permission Type Inheritance
 Page 3 of 13

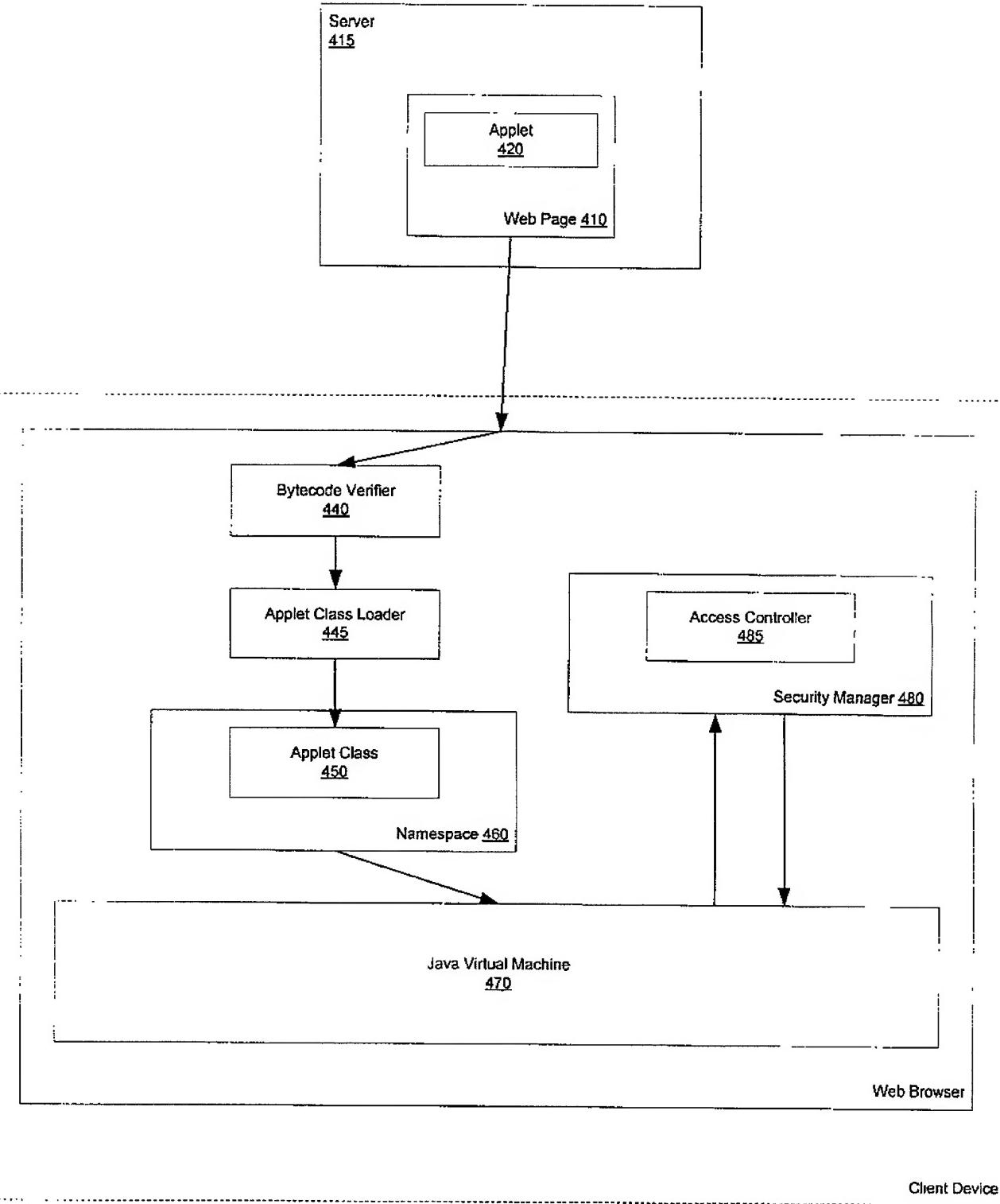


Figure 4

Koved et al.
AUS920010942US1
Method and Apparatus for Implementing
Permission Based Access Control
Through Permission Type Inheritance
Page 4 of 13

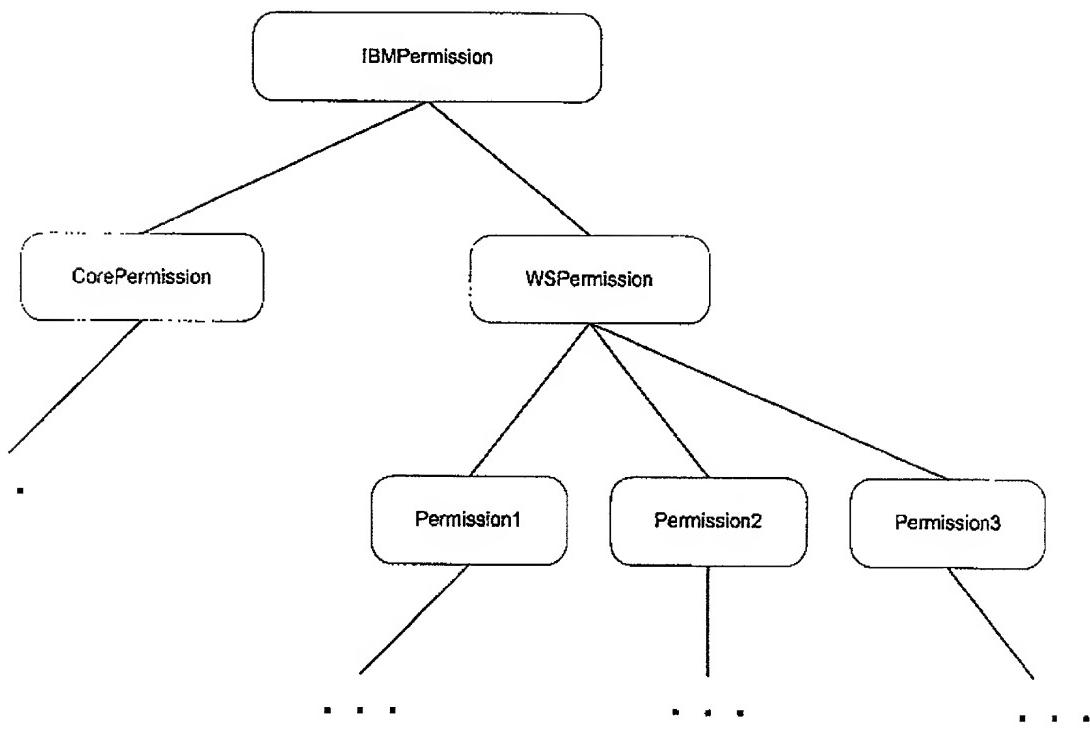


Figure 5

Koved et al.
AUS920010942US1
Method and Apparatus for Implementing
Permission Based Access Control
Through Permission Type Inheritance
Page 5 of 13

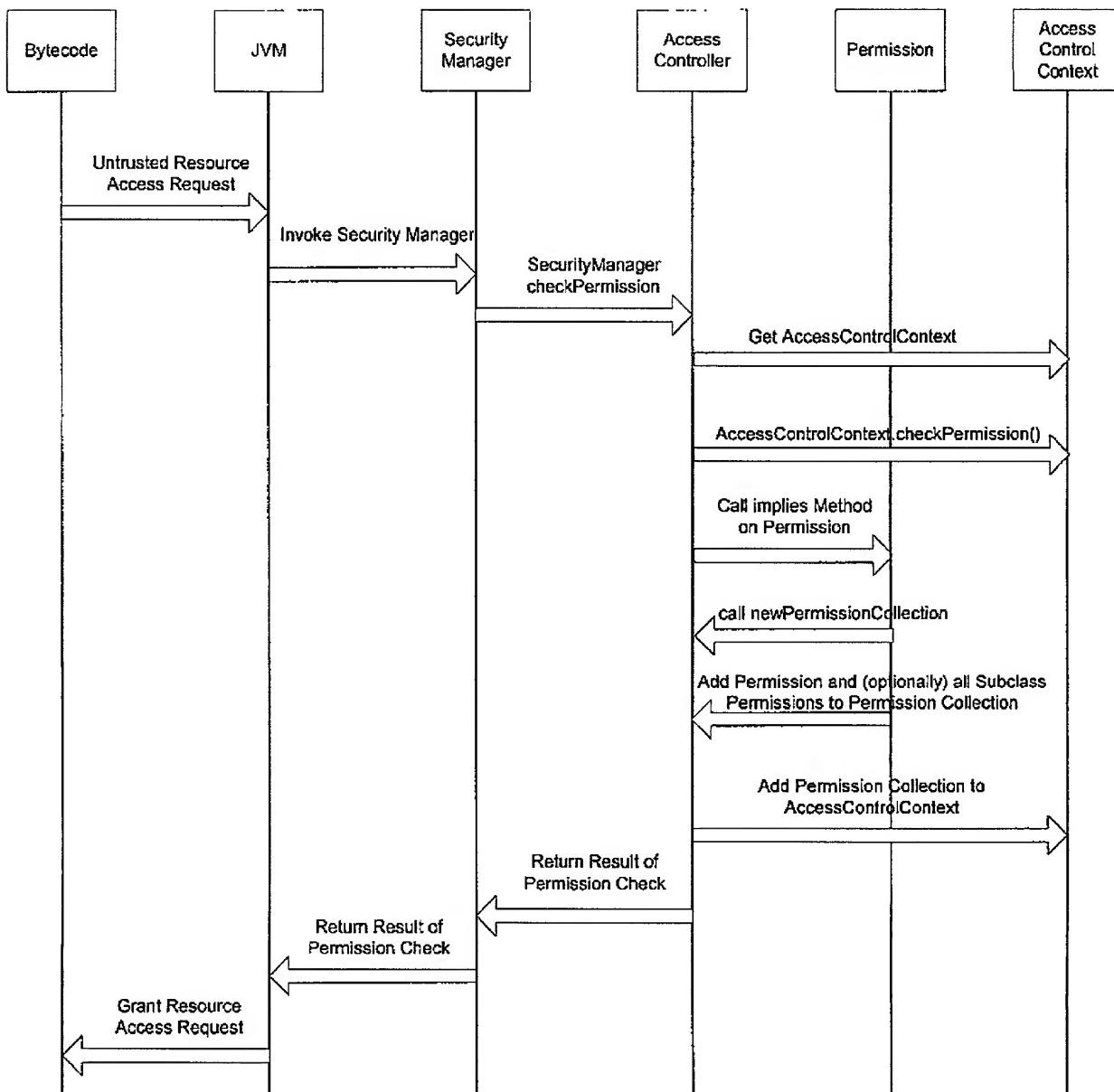


Figure 6

Koved et al.
 AUS920010942US1
 Method and Apparatus for Implementing
 Permission Based Access Control
 Through Permission Type Inheritance
 Page 6 of 13

```
import java.security.BasicPermission;
import java.security.Permission;
import java.security.PermissionCollection;
import java.util.Hashtable;
import java.util.Enumeration;

public class IBMPermission extends BasicPermission
{
    public IBMPermission()
    {
        super("");
        System.out.println("Constructor IBMPermission() called");
    }
    public IBMPermission(String target)
    {
        super(target);
        System.out.println("Constructor IBMPermission(target) called");
    }

    public IBMPermission(String target, String actions)
    {
        super(target, actions);
        System.out.println("Constructor IBMPermission(target, actions) called");
    }
    public boolean implies(Permission perm)
    {
        System.out.println("IBMPermission.implies() called");

        if (perm instanceof IBMPermission)
            return true;
        return false;
    }
    public PermissionCollection newPermissionCollection()
    {
        return new IBMPermissionCollection();
    }
}
```

Figure 7A

Koved et al.
AUS920010942US1
Method and Apparatus for Implementing
Permission Based Access Control
Through Permission Type Inheritance
Page 7 of 13

```

final class IBMPermissionCollection extends PermissionCollection
    implements java.io.Serializable
{
    private Hashtable permissions;

    public IBMPermissionCollection()
    {
        permissions = new Hashtable();
    }

    public void add(Permission permission)
    {
        if (!(permission instanceof IBMPermission))
            throw new IllegalArgumentException("Invalid Permission: " +
                                               permission);

        IBMPermission ibmp = (IBMPermission) permission;
        permissions.put(ibmp.getName(), permission);
    }

    public boolean implies(Permission permission)
    {
        if (!(permission instanceof IBMPermission))
            return false;

        System.out.println("permission instanceof IBMPermission == true");

        IBMPermission ibmp = (IBMPermission) permission;
        String permName = ibmp.getName();
        Permission x = (Permission) permissions.get(permName);

        if (x != null)
        {
            System.out.println("We have a direct hit! " + x.getName());
            return x.implies(permission);
        }

        Enumeration permEnum = permissions.elements();

        while (permEnum.hasMoreElements())
        {
            x = (IBMPermission) permEnum.nextElement();
            System.out.println(x.getName());

            if (x.implies(permission))
                return true;
        }
    }

    public Enumeration elements()
    {
        return permissions.elements();
    }
}

```

Figure 7B

Koved et al.
 AUS920010942US1
 Method and Apparatus for Implementing
 Permission Based Access Control
 Through Permission Type Inheritance
 Page 8 of 13

```

import java.security.PermissionCollection;
import java.security.AccessController;
import java.security.AccessControlContext;
import java.security.AccessControlException;

public class WSPermission extends IBMPermission
{
    public WSPermission(String target)
    {
        super(target);
        System.out.println("Constructor WSPermission(target) called");
    }

    public WSPermission(String target, String actions)
    {
        super(target, actions);
        System.out.println("Constructor WSPermission(target, actions) called");
    }

    public WSPermission()
    {
        super("");
        System.out.println("Constructor WSPermission() called");
    }

    /**
     * Returns a new IBMPermissionCollection object for storing IBMPermission
     * objects.
     * <p>
     * An IBMPermissionCollection stores a collection of
     * IBMPermission permissions.
     * <p>
     * IBMPermission objects must be stored in a manner that allows them
     * to be inserted in any order, but that also enables the
     * PermissionCollection <code>implies</code> method
     * to be implemented in an efficient (and consistent) manner.
     *
     * @return a new IBMPermissionCollection object suitable for
     *         storing IBMPermission's.
     */
    public PermissionCollection newPermissionCollection()
    {
        System.out.println("newPermissionCollection() was called");
        IBMPermissionCollection ibmPC = new IBMPermissionCollection();

        // the code here checks if an IBMPermissionCollection has been granted.
        // If yes, then the PermissionCollection returned by this
        // method should contain a WSPermission.

        AccessControlContext acc = AccessController.getContext();

        try
        {
            acc.checkPermission(new IBMPermission("PermissionTest"));
            ibmPC.add(new WSPermission("PermissionTest"));
        }
        catch (AccessControlException ace)
        {
            System.out.println("IBMPermission WAS NOT GRANTED");
        }
        return ibmPC;
    }
}

```

Figure 7C

Koved et al.
 AUS920010942US1
 Method and Apparatus for Implementing
 Permission Based Access Control
 Through Permission Type Inheritance
 Page 9 of 13

```
import java.io.*;

public class PermissionTest
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        try
        {
            SecurityManager sm = System.getSecurityManager();
            if (sm != null)
            {
                System.out.println("SecurityManager is checking for " +
                    "WSPermission");
                sm.checkPermission(new WSPermission("PermissionTest"));
            }
            System.out.println("WSPermission was granted. " +
                "Permission testing
worked.\n\n\n");
            File inputFile = new File("C:\\winzip.log");
            FileInputStream fis = new FileInputStream(inputFile);
            InputStreamReader isr = new InputStreamReader(fis);
            BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(isr);

            String lineRead;
            while ((lineRead = br.readLine()) != null)
                System.out.println(lineRead);
        }

        catch(Exception e)
        {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
```

Figure 8

Koved et al.
AUS920010942US1
Method and Apparatus for Implementing
Permission Based Access Control
Through Permission Type Inheritance
Page 10 of 13

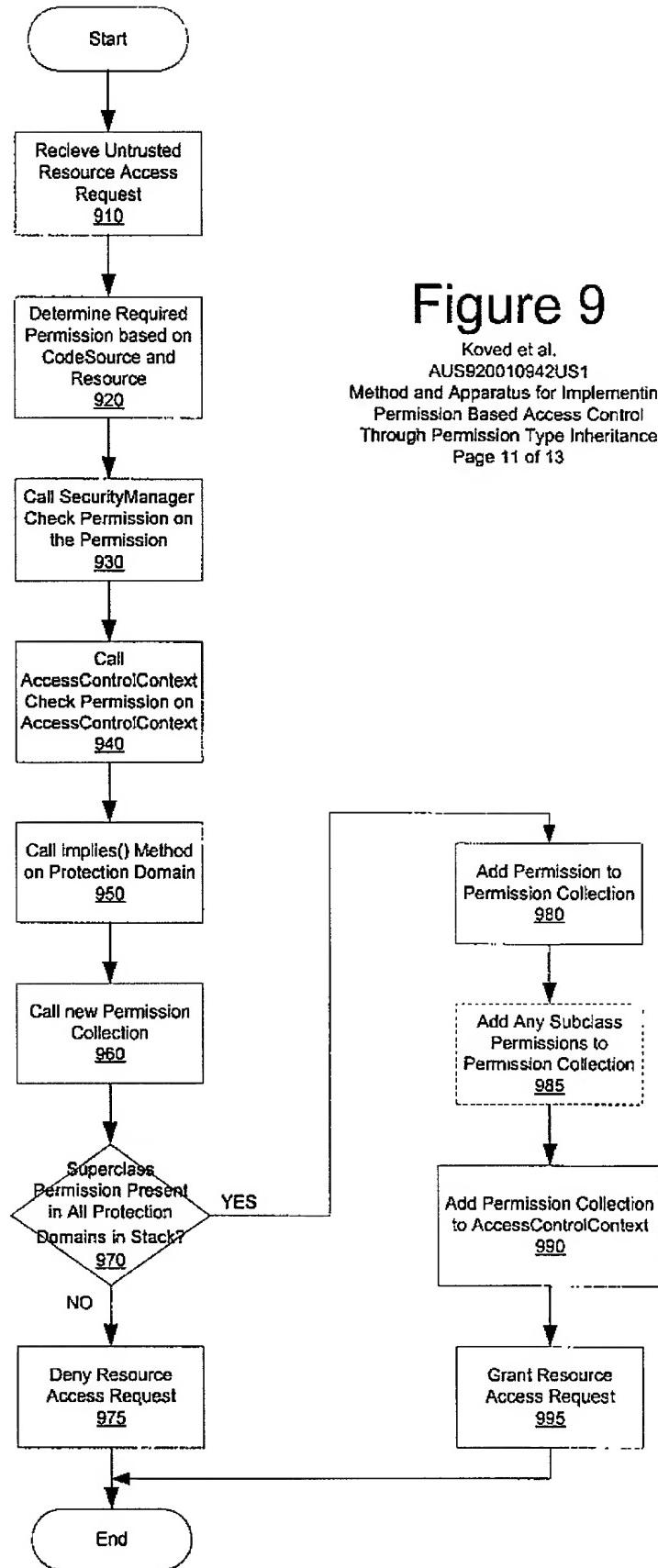


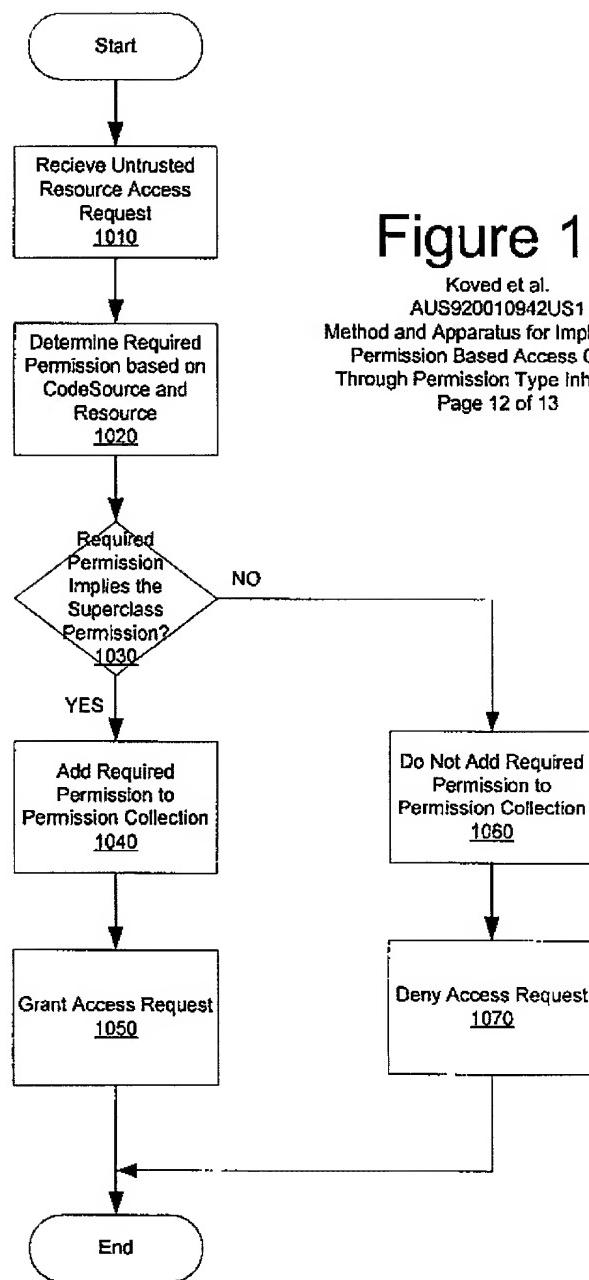
Figure 9

Koved et al.
AUS920010942US1
Method and Apparatus for Implementing
Permission Based Access Control
Through Permission Type Inheritance
Page 11 of 13

Figure 10

Koved et al.
AUS920010942US1

Method and Apparatus for Implementing
Permission Based Access Control
Through Permission Type Inheritance
Page 12 of 13



```
package sun.security.provider;

import java.security.PermissionCollection;
import java.security.CodeSource;
import IBMPermission;
import WSPermission;

public class MarcoPolicy extends PolicyFile
{
    public PermissionCollection getPermissions(CodeSource codesource)
    {
        PermissionCollection pc = super.getPermissions(codesource);

        if (pc == null)
            return null;

        if (pc.implies(new IBMPermission("PermissionTest")))
            pc.add(new WSPermission("PermissionTest"));

        return pc;
    }
}
```

Figure 11

Koved et al.
AUS920010942US1
Method and Apparatus for Implementing
Permission Based Access Control
Through Permission Type Inheritance
Page 13 of 13